A Public Health Framework for Reducing Health Inequities

**SOCIAL INEQUITIES**
Prejudice based on social categories of:
- Race
- Class
- Gender
- Sexual Orientation
- Ability

**INSTITUTIONAL INEQUITIES**
Distribution of:
- Investments
- Wealth
- Power

**LIVING CONDITIONS**
- Physical Environment
  - Land Use
  - Transportation
  - Housing
  - Recreation
  - Parks & Green Spaces
  - Segregation
  - Exposure to Toxins
- Economic & Work Environment
  - Employment
  - Income
  - Food & Retail Businesses
  - Occupational Hazards
- Service Environment
  - Health Care
  - Education
  - Social Services
  - Early Childhood Services

**RISK BEHAVIORS**
- Tobacco Use
- Low Physical Activity
- Poor Nutrition
- Violence
- Alcohol & Other Drugs
- Unsafe Sexual Behaviors
- Social Disconnection

**DISEASE & INJURY**
- Infectious Disease
- Chronic Disease
- Injury (Intentional & Unintentional)
- Substance Use Disorder
- Mental Illness

**MORTALITY**
- Life Expectancy
- Infant Mortality

**Policy**
- Strategic Partnerships
- Advocacy
- Policy Change

**Civic Engagement**
- Community Organizing
- Community Infrastructure & Capacity Building
- Environmental Change

**Health Education**
- Health Care
- Case Management & Care Coordination

**Upstream**
- Downstream