

2018 School Health Profiles: Lead Health Educator

2018 SCHOOL HEALTH PROFILES LEAD HEALTH EDUCATION TEACHER QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire will be used to assess school health programs and policies across your state or school district. Your cooperation is essential for making the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely. Your answers will be kept confidential.

This questionnaire should be completed by the <u>lead health education teacher</u> (or the person acting in that capacity) and concerns only activities that occur <u>in your school</u> and for the grade span selected. Please consult with other people if you are not sure of an answer.

Demographic Information

Page description:

This information is only used to contact you if clarification of information is needed. Individual responses will be kept confidential and at no time will your identity or that of your school or community be disclosed

Please complete the following demographic information

First Name [contact("first name")] Last Name [contact("last name")]

School Name [contact('team')] *

Other Albany Community School Albert D. Lawton School Alburgh Community Ed Center Arlington Memorial High School **Bakersfield School Barnet Elementary School** Barre City Elem/Middle School Barre Town Middle And Elementary School **Barstow Memorial School Barton Graded School Bellows Falls Middle School** Bellows Falls Uhsd #27 Bellows Free Academy (Fairfax) - High School Bellows Free Academy (Fairfax) - Middle School Bellows Free Academy (St Albans) Benson Village School **Berkshire Elementary School** Black River Usd #39 Blue Mountain Usd #21 Bratt. Area Middle Sch Uhsd #6 Brattleboro Sr. Uhsd #6 **Brighton Elementary School Brownington Central School Burke Town School Burlington Senior High Sch** Burr and Burton Academy Cabot School

Canaan Schools Castleton Village School Champlain Valley Uhsd #15 Charleston Elem. School **Charlotte Central School** Chelsea Public School **Colchester High School Colchester Middle School** Concord Graded/ Middle School **Coventry Village School** Craftsbury Academy Crossett Brook Middle Usd #45 Danville School **Dorset School Dummerston Schools** Edmunds Middle School Enosburg Falls Jr/Sr High Sch Essex Comm. Ed. Ctr. Uhsd #46 Essex Middle School Fair Haven Grade School Fair Haven Uhsd #16 Fairfield Center School Flood Brook Usd #20 Folsom Ed. And Community Ctr Frances C Richmond Frederick H. Tuttle Middle Sch Georgia Elem/Middle School Glover Village School Grand Isle School Green Mountain Uhsd #35 Halifax School Hanover High School Hartford High School Hartford Mem. Middle School Hartland Elementary School Harwood Uhsd #19

Harwood Union Middle Uhsd #19 Hazen Uhsd #26 Hinesburg Community School Irasburg Village School Lake Region Uhsd #24 Lamoille Uhsd #18 Lamoille Union Middle School Leland And Gray Uhsd #34 Lowell Graded School Lunenburg & Gilman Schools Lyman C. Hunt Middle School Lyndon Institute Lyndon Town School Main Street School Manchester Elem/Middle School Marlboro Elementary School Middlebury Sr. Uhsd #3 Middlebury Union Middle Sch #3 Mill River Usd #40 Millers Run Usd #37 Milton Middle School Milton Senior High School Missisquoi Valley Uhsd #7 Montgomery Center School Montpelier High School Mount Abraham Uhsd #28 Mt Mansfield Modified USD #401B Mt. Anthony Sr. Uhsd #14 Mt. Anthony Union Middle Sch Newark School **Newton Elementary School** North Country Jr Uhsd #22 North Country Sr Uhsd #22 Northfield Middle/High School **Orange Center School Orleans Elementary School**

Orwell village School Otter Valley Uhsd #8 Oxbow Uhsd #30 **Peoples Academy** Peoples Academy Middle School Poultney High School Proctor Jr/Sr High School Putney Central School Randolph Uhsd #2 Readsboro Elementary School Richford Jr/Sr High School **Rivendell Academy Riverside Middle School Rochester School Rutland Middle School Rutland Senior High School Rutland Town School** Shelburne Community School Sheldon Elementary School So. Burlington High School So. Royalton School Spaulding Hsud #41 Springfield High School St Albans City School St Johnsbury Academy St Johnsbury School St. Albans Town Educ. Center Stamford Elementary School Stowe Middle/High School Sutton Village School **Thetford Academy Troy School Tunbridge Central School Twin Valley High School** Twin Valley Middle School Twinfield Usd #33 11-32 High School (11hed #32)

Vergennes Uhsd #5 Waits River Valley Usd #36 Walden School Washington Village School Waterford Elementary School Weathersfield School West Rutland School Westford Elementary School Whitcomb Jr/Sr High School Williamstown Middle/High Sch Williston Central School Windsor Schools Winooski High School Winooski Middle School Woodstock Uhsd #4 Woodstock Union Middle School Other

School Name

District / Supervisory Union [contact("role")] *

Addison Central
Addison Northeast
Addison Northwest
Addison-Rutland
Barre
Battenkill Valley
Bennington-Rutland
Bennington-Rutland
Blue Mountain SD
Burlington SD

Caledonia Central Caledonia North Caledonia North Chittenden Central Chittenden East **Chittenden South Colchester SD** Essex North Essex Town SD Essex-Caledonia Franklin Central Franklin Northeast Franklin Northwest Franklin West Grand Isle Hartford SD Lamoille North Lamoille South Milton SD Montpelier SD North Country Orange East Orange East Orange North Orange Southwest Orange-Windsor **Orleans** Central **Orleans Southwest Rivendell Interstate SD Rutland Central Rutland City SD Rutland Northeast Rutland South Rutland Southwest** School Administrative Unit South Burlington Southwood Vormont

Springfield SD
St. Johnsbury
St. Johnsbury
Two Rivers
Washington Central
Washington Northeast
Washington South
Washington West
Windham Central
Windham Northeast
Windham Southeast
Windham Southwest
Windsor Central
Windsor Northwest
Windsor Southeast
Windsor Southwest
Winooski SD
Other

District / Supervisory Union

Email Address

[contact("email")]

Phone Number

Page description:

Definition: A required health education course is one that students must take for graduation or promotion from your school and includes instruction about health topics such as injuries and violence, alcohol and other drug use, tobacco use, nutrition, HIV infection, and physical activity.

How many <u>required health education courses</u> do students take in grades 6 through 12 in your school? (Mark one response.)

- 0 courses
- O 1 course
- O 2 courses
- O 3 courses
- O 4 or more courses

Required Health Education

Is a <u>required health education course</u> taught in each of the following grades in your school? (For each grade, mark yes or no, or if your school does not have that grade, mark "grade not taught in your school.")

	Yes	No	Grade not taught in your school
6th	0	0	O
7th	0	0	O
8th	0	0	O
9th	0	0	O
10th	0	0	O
11th	0	0	O
12th	0	0	O

If students fail a required health education course, are they required to repeat it? (Mark one response.)

- O Yes
- O No

Health Education Materials

Page description:

The following questions apply to any instruction on health topics such as those listed above the first question, including instruction that is not required and instruction that occurs outside of health education courses.

Are those who <u>teach health education</u> at your school provided with each of the following materials? (Mark yes or no for each material, or mark NA for each material if no one at your school teaches health education.)

	Yes	No	NA
Goals, objectives, and expected outcomes for health education	0	0	0
A chart describing the annual scope and sequence of instruction for health education	0	0	0
Plans for how to assess student performance in health education	0	0	0
A written health education curriculum	0	0	O

Does your <u>health education curriculum</u> address each of the following skills? (Mark yes or no for each skill, or mark NA for each skill if your school does not have a health education curriculum.)

	Yes	No	NA
Comprehending concepts related to health promotion and disease prevention to enhance health	0	0	0
Analyzing the influence of family, peers, culture, media, technology, and other factors on health behaviors	0	0	0
Accessing valid information and products and services to enhance health	0	0	0
Using interpersonal communication skills to enhance health and avoid or reduce health risks	0	0	0
Using decision-making skills to enhance health	0	0	0
Using goal-setting skills to enhance health	0	0	0
Practicing health-enhancing behaviors to avoid or reduce risks	0	0	0
Advocating for personal, family, and community health	0	0	O

Are those who teach sexual health education at your school provided with each of the following materials? (Mark yes or no for each material, or mark NA for each material if no one in your school teaches sexual health education.)

	Yes	No	NA
Goals, objectives, and expected outcomes for sexual health education	0	0	0
A written health education curriculum that includes objectives and content addressing sexual health education	0	0	0
A chart describing the annual scope and sequence of instruction for sexual health education	0	0	0
Strategies that are age-appropriate, relevant, and actively engage students in learning	0	0	0
Methods to assess student knowledge and skills related to sexual health education	0	0	0

Does your school provide curricula or supplementary materials that include HIV, STD, or pregnancy prevention information that is relevant to lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and questioning youth (e.g., curricula or materials that use inclusive language or terminology)? (Mark one response.)

O Yes

O No

Required Health Education

Page description:

Definition: Required health education means any classroom instruction on health topics such as those listed above the first question, including instruction that occurs outside of health education courses that students must receive for graduation or promotion from your school.

Is health education instruction <u>required</u> for students in <u>any</u> of grades 6 through 12 in your school? (Mark one response.)

O Yes

O No

During this school year, have teachers in your school tried to increase student <u>knowledge</u> on each of the following topics in a <u>required course</u> in any of grades 6 through 12? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Alcohol- or other drug-use prevention	0	0
Asthma	0	0
Chronic disease prevention (e.g., diabetes, obesity prevention)	0	0
Emotional and mental health	0	0
Epilepsy or seizure disorder	0	0
Food allergies	0	0
Foodborne illness prevention	0	0
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) prevention	0	0
Human sexuality	0	0
Infectious disease prevention (e.g., influenza [flu] prevention)	0	0
Injury prevention and safety	0	0
Nutrition and dietary behavior	0	0
Physical activity and fitness	0	0
Pregnancy prevention	0	0
Sexually transmitted disease (STD) prevention	0	0
Suicide prevention	0	0
Tobacco-use prevention	0	0
Violence prevention (e.g., bullying, fighting, dating violence prevention)	0	0

During this school year, did teachers in your school teach each of the following tobacco-use prevention topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Identifying tobacco products and the harmful substances they contain	0	O
Identifying short- and long-term health consequences of tobacco use	0	O
Identifying social, economic, and cosmetic consequences of tobacco use	0	0
Understanding the addictive nature of nicotine	0	0
Effects of nicotine on the adolescent brain	0	0
Effects of tobacco use on athletic performance	0	0
Effects of second-hand smoke and benefits of a smoke-free environment	0	0
Understanding the social influences on tobacco use, including media, family, peers, and culture	0	0
Identifying reasons why students do and do not use tobacco	0	0
Making accurate assessments of how many peers use tobacco	0	0
Using interpersonal communication skills to avoid tobacco use (e.g., refusal skills, assertiveness)	0	0
Using goal-setting and decision-making skills related to not using tobacco	0	0
Finding valid information and services related to tobacco-use prevention and cessation	0	0
Supporting others who abstain from or want to quit using tobacco	0	0
Identifying harmful effects of tobacco use on fetal development	0	0
Relationship between using tobacco and alcohol or other drugs	0	0
How addiction to tobacco use can be treated	0	0
Understanding school policies and community laws related to the sale and use of tobacco products	0	O
Benefits of tobacco cessation programs	0	0

During this school year, did teachers in your school teach each of the following <u>sexual health topics</u> in a <u>required course</u> for students <u>in each of the grade spans below</u>? (Mark yes or no for each topic for each grade span, or mark NA for each topic if your school does not contain grades in that grade span.)

	Grades 6, 7, or 8	Grades 9, 10, 11, or 12
How HIV and other STDs are transmitted	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Health consequences of HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
The benefits of being sexually abstinent	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
How to access valid and reliable health information, products, and services related to HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
The influences of family, peers, media, technology and other factors on sexual risk behaviors	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Communication and negotiation skills related to eliminating or reducing risk for HIV, other	Yes ANO	Yes A

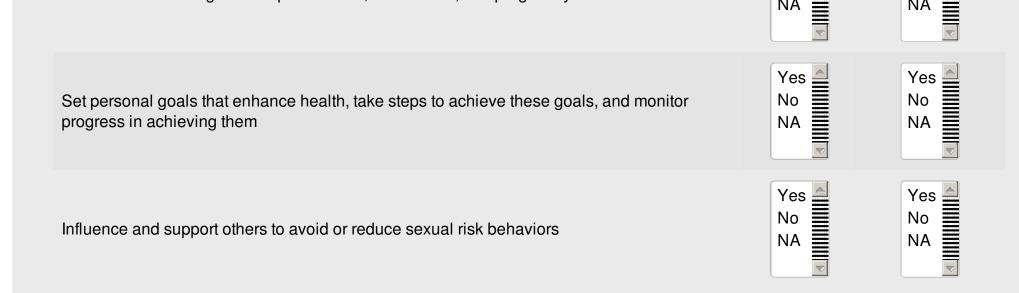
STDs, and pregnancy		NA
Goal-setting and decision-making skills related to eliminating or reducing risk for HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Influencing and supporting others to avoid or reduce sexual risk behaviors	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Efficacy of condoms, that is, how well condoms work and do not work	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
The importance of using condoms consistently and correctly	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
How to obtain condoms	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
How to correctly use a condom	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
	Yes No	Yes No

Methods of contraception other than condoms	NA	NA
The importance of using a condom at the same time as another form of contraception to prevent both STDs and pregnancy	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
How to create and sustain healthy and respectful relationships	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
The importance of limiting the number of sexual partners	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Preventive care (such as screenings and immunizations) that is necessary to maintain reproductive and sexual health	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Sexual orientation	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Gender roles, gender identity, or gender expression	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
		Yes

The relationship between alcohol and other drug use and sexual risk behaviors

During this school year, did teachers in your school assess the ability of students to do each of the following in a <u>required course</u> for students in each of the grade spans below? (Mark yes or no for each topic for each grade span, or mark NA for each topic if your school does not contain grades in that grade span.)

	Grades 6, 7, or 8	Grades 9, 10, 11, or 12
Comprehend concepts important to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Analyze the influence of family, peers, culture, media, technology, and other factors on sexual risk behaviors	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Access valid information, products, and services to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Use interpersonal communication skills to avoid or reduce sexual risk behaviors	Yes No NA	Yes No NA
Use decision-making skills to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy	Yes No	Yes ANO



During this school year, did teachers in your school provide students with the opportunity to <u>practice</u> communication, decision-making, goal-setting, or refusal skills related to sexual health, for **example through role-playing?** (Mark one response.)

O Yes

O No

During this school year, did teachers in your school teach each of the following <u>nutrition and dietary</u> <u>behavior topics</u> in a <u>required course</u> for students in any of grades 6 through 12? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Benefits of healthy eating	0	0
Benefits of drinking plenty of water	0	0
Benefits of eating breakfast every day	0	0

Food guidance using the current Dietary Guidelines for Americans (e.g., MyPlate)	0	0
Using food labels	0	0
Differentiating between nutritious and non-nutritious beverages	0	0
Balancing food intake and physical activity	0	0
Eating more fruits, vegetables, and whole grain products	0	0
Choosing foods and snacks that are low in solid fat (i.e., saturated and trans fat)	0	0
Choosing foods, snacks, and beverages that are low in added sugars	0	0
Choosing foods and snacks that are low in sodium	0	0
Eating a variety of foods that are high in calcium	0	0
Eating a variety of foods that are high in iron	0	0
Food safety	0	0
Preparing healthy meals and snacks	0	0
Risks of unhealthy weight control practices	0	0
Accepting body size differences	0	0
Signs, symptoms, and treatment for eating disorders	0	0
Relationship between diet and chronic diseases	0	0
Assessing body mass index (BMI)	0	0
The influence of the media on dietary behaviors	0	0
Food production, including how food is grown, harvested, processed, packaged, and transported	0	0

During this school year, did teachers in your school teach each of the following <u>physical activity topics</u> in a <u>required course</u> for students in any of grades 6 through 12? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Short-term and long-term benefits of physical activity, including reducing the risks for chronic disease	0	0
Mental and social benefits of physical activity	0	0
Health-related fitness (i.e., cardiorespiratory endurance, muscular endurance, muscular strength, flexibility, and body composition)	0	0
Phases of a workout (i.e., warm-up, workout, and cool down)	0	0
Recommended amounts and types of moderate, vigorous, muscle-strengthening, and bone-strengthening physical activity	0	0
Decreasing sedentary activities (e.g., television viewing, using video games)	0	0
Preventing injury during physical activity	0	0
Weather-related safety (e.g., avoiding heat stroke, hypothermia, and sunburn while physically active)	0	0
Dangers of using performance-enhancing drugs (e.g., steroids)	0	0
Increasing daily physical activity	0	0
Incorporating physical activity into daily life (without relying on a structured exercise plan or special equipment)	0	0
Using safety equipment for specific physical activities	0	0
Benefits of drinking water before, during, and after physical activity	0	0

Collaboration

During this school year, have any health education staff worked with each of the following groups on health education activities? (Mark yes or no for each group, or mark NA for each group if your school does not have any health education staff.)

	Yes	No	NA
Physical education staff	0	0	0
Health services staff (e.g., nurses)	0	0	0
Mental health or social services staff (e.g., psychologists, counselors, social workers)	0	0	0
Nutrition or food service staff	0	0	0
School health council, committee, or team	0	0	0

During this school year, did your school provide parents and families with health information designed to increase parent and family knowledge of each of the following topics? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
HIV, other STD, or pregnancy prevention	0	0
Tobacco-use prevention	0	0
Alcohol- or other drug-use prevention	0	0
Physical activity	0	0
Nutrition and healthy eating	0	0
Asthma	0	0
Food allergies	0	0
Diabetes	0	0
Preventing student bullying and sexual harassment, including electronic aggression (i.e., cyber-bullying)	0	0

During this school year, have teachers in this school given students health education homework assignments or activities to do at home with their parents? (Mark one response.)

O Yes

O No

Professional Development

During the past two years, did you receive professional development (e.g., workshops, conferences, continuing education, any other kind of in-service) on each of the following topics? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Alcohol- or other drug-use prevention	0	0
Asthma	0	0
Chronic disease prevention (e.g., diabetes, obesity prevention)	0	0
Emotional and mental health	0	0
Epilepsy or seizure disorder	0	0
Food allergies	0	0
Foodborne illness prevention	0	0
HIV prevention	0	0
Human sexuality	0	0
Infectious disease prevention (e.g., flu prevention)	0	0
Injury prevention and safety	0	0
Nutrition and dietary behavior	0	0
Physical activity and fitness	0	0
Pregnancy prevention	0	0
STD prevention	0	0
Suicide prevention	0	0
Tobacco-use prevention	0	0
Violence prevention (e.g., bullying, fighting, dating violence prevention)	0	0

During the past two years, did you receive professional development (e.g., workshops, conferences, continuing education, any other kind of in-service) on each of the following topics? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Teaching students with physical, medical, or cognitive disabilities	0	0
Teaching students of various cultural backgrounds	0	0
Teaching students with limited English proficiency	0	0
Teaching students of different sexual orientations or gender identities	0	0
Using interactive teaching methods (e.g., role plays, cooperative group activities)	0	0
Encouraging family or community involvement	0	0
Teaching skills for behavior change	0	0
Classroom management techniques (e.g., social skills training, environmental modification, conflict resolution and mediation, behavior management)	0	0
Assessing or evaluating students in health education	0	0

During the past two years, did you receive professional development (e.g., workshops, conferences, continuing education, any other kind of in-service) on each of the following topics related to teaching sexual health education? (Mark yes or no for each topic. If you did not receive professional development on sexual health education, mark no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Aligning lessons and materials with the district scope and sequence for sexual health education	0	0
Creating a comfortable and safe learning environment for students receiving sexual health education	0	0
Connecting students to on-site or community-based sexual health services	0	0
Using a variety of effective instructional strategies to deliver sexual health education	0	0
Building student skills in HIV, other STD, and pregnancy prevention	0	0
Assessing student knowledge and skills in sexual health education	0	0
Understanding current district or school board policies or curriculum guidance regarding sexual health education	0	0

Professional Development

Would you like to receive professional development on each of the following topics? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Alcohol- or other drug-use prevention	0	0
Asthma	0	0
Chronic disease prevention (e.g., diabetes, obesity prevention)	0	0
Emotional and mental health	0	0
Epilepsy or seizure disorder	0	0
Food allergies	0	0
Foodborne illness prevention	0	0
HIV prevention	0	0
Human sexuality	0	0
Infectious disease prevention (e.g., flu prevention)	0	0
Injury prevention and safety	0	0
Nutrition and dietary behavior	0	0
Physical activity and fitness	0	0
Pregnancy prevention	0	0
STD prevention	0	0
Suicide prevention	0	0
Tobacco-use prevention	0	0
Violence prevention (e.g., bullying, fighting, dating violence prevention)	0	0

Would you like to receive professional development on each of the following topics? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Teaching students with physical, medical, or cognitive disabilities	0	0
Teaching students of various cultural backgrounds	0	0
Teaching students with limited English proficiency	0	0
Teaching students of different sexual orientations or gender identities	0	0
Using interactive teaching methods (e.g., role plays, cooperative group activities)	0	0
Encouraging family or community involvement	0	0
Teaching skills for behavior change	0	0
Classroom management techniques (e.g., social skills training, environmental modification, conflict resolution and mediation, behavior management)	0	0
Assessing or evaluating students in health education	0	0

Would you like to receive professional development on each of the following topics related to teaching sexual health education? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Aligning lessons and materials with the district scope and sequence for sexual health education	0	0
Creating a comfortable and safe learning environment for students receiving sexual health education	0	0
Connecting students to on-site or community-based sexual health services	0	0
Using a variety of effective instructional strategies to deliver sexual health education	0	0
Building student skills in HIV, other STD, and pregnancy prevention	0	0
Assessing student knowledge and skills in sexual health education	0	0
Understanding current district or school board policies or curriculum guidance regarding sexual health education	0	0

Professional Preparation

What was the major emphasis of your professional preparation? (Mark one response.)

- Health and physical education combined
- Health education
- O Physical education
- Other education degree
- Kinesiology, exercise science, or exercise physiology
- Home economics or family and consumer science
- Biology or other science
- Nursing
- Counseling
- O Public health
- Nutrition
- O Other

Currently, are you certified, licensed, or endorsed by the state to teach health education in middle school or high school? (Mark one response.)

- O Yes
- O No

Including this school year, how many years of experience do you have teaching <u>health education</u> <u>courses or topics</u>? (Mark one response.)

- O 1 year
- 2 to 5 years
- 6 to 9 years
- O 10 to 14 years
- 15 years or more

Additional Topics

How confident are you in teaching the following health-topics: (Mark one response for each topic)

	Very Confident	Confident	Somewhat Confident	Not confident	Not at all confident
Advising students about proper dental hygiene and the importance of dental visits	0	0	O	O	0
Teaching students about dental cavities and gum disease	0	0	0	0	O
Counseling students about fluoride and other ways to prevent dental cavities	0	0	O	O	0
Discussing the impact of poor oral health on overall health	0	0	0	O	C
Helping students develop individualized physical activity plans	0	0	0	O	0
Administering fitness tests such as the FitnessGram	0	0	0	O	O

During this school year, did teachers in your school teach each of the following topics in a <u>required</u> <u>course</u> for students in any of grades 6 through 12? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Health practices that maintain the health of self and others (e.g. stress management, choice of friends and activities, etc.)	0	0
Dental / oral health (e.g. the importance of proper hygiene and the impact of poor oral health on overall health)	0	0
CPR/AED	0	0
Environmental health (e.g. non-infectious, non-occupational environmental and related factors)	0	0
Personal Healthy Fit Zones (e.g. how to track, assess, and evaluate personal fitness levels using FitnessGram)	0	0

During this school year, did teachers in your school teach each of the following prevention topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12? (Mark yes or no for each topic.)

	Yes	No
Signs and symptoms of alcohol and other drug use, including the progression from non-use through addiction	0	0
Short and long-term effects of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs on health	0	0
Health benefits of abstaining from use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs	0	0
How messages from the media, friends, family, and culture influence young people to use alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs	0	0
Use of effective interpersonal communication skills to counter influences and resist pressures to use alcohol and other drugs	0	0
Finding valid information and services related to health issues related to alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs	0	0

Thank You!

Thank you for your responses. Your survey has been submitted.