





Immunization Program Provider Update: COVID-19 vaccine for 6 months through 4/5 years

06/21/2022

Merideth Plumpton, RN - Nurse Program Coordinator

Meghan Knowles – Provider Communication and Training Coordinator



Agenda - 06/21/2022

Slides and recording will be posted by end of the day at www.healthvermont.gov/COVID19-vaccine-healthpros#resources

COVID-19 for 6 months through 4/5 years

- ACIP recommended schedule
- Vermont implementation
- Ordering guidance
- Storage and handling
- Administration
- Resources

Other COVID-19 vaccine information

- Moderna for 6 through 17 years
- Janssen vaccine
- Novavax

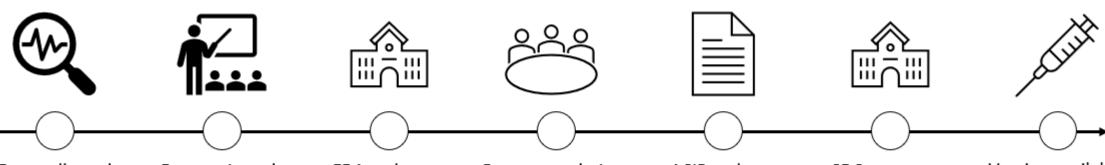
Contact Information

- Ordering, vaccine storage and handling, vaccinespecific information:
 - AHS.VDHImmunizationProgram@vermont.gov
- Immunization registry and reporting questions:
 IMR@vermont.gov
- Program updates available on the Vaccine Information for Health Care Professionals Page: www.healthvermont.gov/disease-control/immunization-providers#vvpupdate

ACIP Recommendations

Merideth Plumpton - Nurse Program Manager

COVID-19 Vaccine Approval Process



Data collected through clinical trials/real-world Data reviewed by the Vaccines and Related Biological Products Advisory Committee (VRBPAC) for safety and efficacy. FDA makes a recommendation

Recommendation and data reviewed by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) for risk/benefit analysis. ACIP makes a recommendation

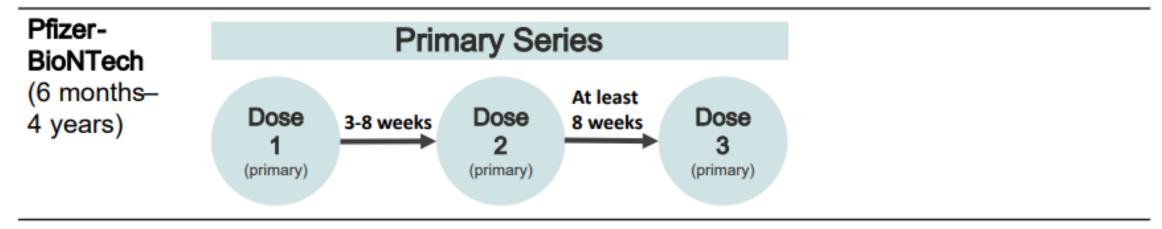
CDC accepts or modifies recommendation Vaccine available to the public

ACIP Pediatric COVID-19 Vaccine Updates

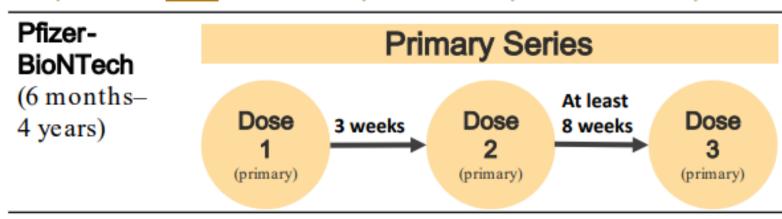
- June 18, 2022 ACIP Interim Clinical Considerations Update for Pediatric COVID-19 Vaccine slide deck: www.cdc.gov/vaccines/acip/meetings/downloads/slides-2022-06-17-18/04-COVID-Hall-508.pdf
- Interim Clinical Considerations: www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/clinical-considerations/covid-19-vaccines-us.html
- At-A-Glance COVID-19 Vaccination Schedule: www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/downloads/COVID-19-vacc-schedule-at-a-glance-508.pdf

Pediatric Schedule: Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine

People who are **NOT** moderately or severely immunocompromised

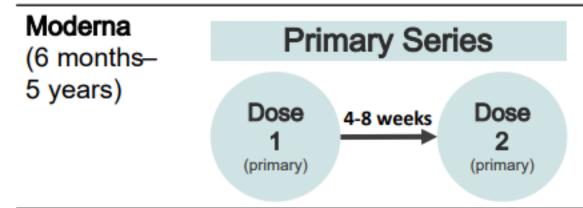


People who **ARE** moderately or severely immunocompromised

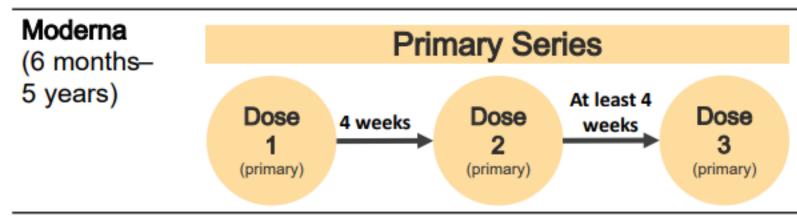


Pediatric Schedule: Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine

People who are **NOT** moderately or severely immunocompromised



People who **ARE** moderately or severely immunocompromised



Considerations for Extended Intervals

Longer Interval

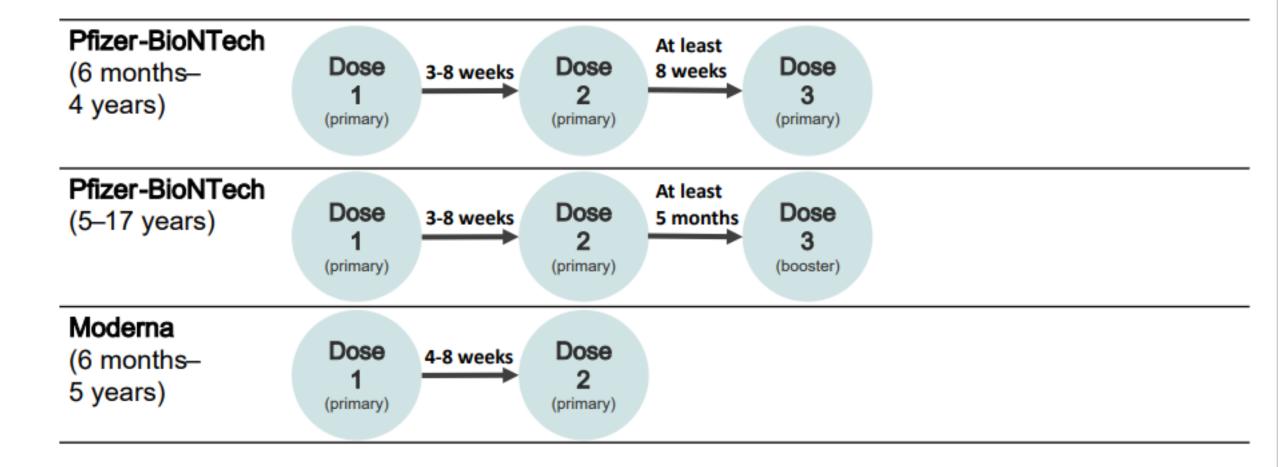
• Studies have shown the small risk of myocarditis associated with mRNA COVID-19 vaccines might be reduced and peak antibody responses and vaccine effectiveness may be increased with an interval longer than 4 weeks. Extending the interval beyond 8 weeks has not been shown to provide additional benefit.

An 8-week interval may be optimal for people who are not moderately or severely immunocompromised and ages 5-64 years, especially for males ages 12-39 years.

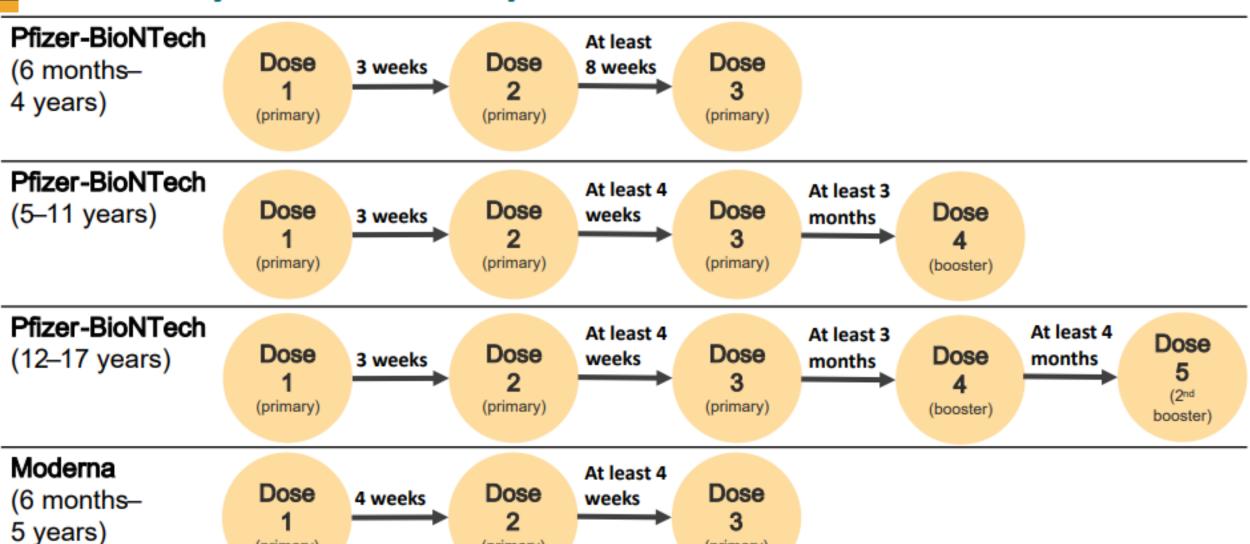
Shorter Interval:

- Immunocompromised
- Are at high-risk for severe disease, or live with others who are
- High community levels

Pediatric Schedule: People Who Are NOT Moderately or Severely Immunocompromised



Pediatric Schedule: People Who <u>ARE</u> Moderately or Severely Immunocompromised



(primary)

(primary)

(primary)

Vermont Implementation

Merideth Plumpton - Nurse Program Manager

COVID-19 vaccine for those 6 months through 5 years - Vermont implementation

~26,000 total patients are newly eligible (6 months through 4 years old)

- Medical homes will be the primary vaccinators
- Pharmacies can only vaccinate age 3 and older, and few are participating for these ages
- Community walk-in clinics are limited. Information can be found on the <u>Getting the COVID-19 Vaccine</u> webpage.
- Offices of Local Health will focus on vaccinating WIC participants and equity clinics. WIC families accounts for ~8,000 individuals in this age range.



Follow-up with provider offices

Normalize the COVID-19 vaccine.

- If you offer other state supplied vaccines, you should be offering COVID-19 as well. The Immunization Program is here to help if you find this challenging.
- COVID-19 vaccine should be a part of your conversations with patients, the same as you would offer Flu or other indicated vaccines.
- If you are not offering the COVID-19 vaccine, you should be aware of other opportunities in your community and assist patients with access.

Outreach has been ongoing with Vermont health care providers. We will be contacting offices who indicated they were planning to serve their youngest populations but did not order any vaccine in June.

Ordering Guidance

Meghan Knowles - Provider Communication and Training

Starting June 27, order what you need

- Expect plenty of supply. Check VIMS to confirm approved order quantity and delivery type.
- March Immunization Program Training covers specifics on ordering
 - Video: www.youtube.com/watch?v=y9msC5c8d4s
 - Slides: Immunization Program COVID-19 Vaccine Training
 - <u>COVID-19 Ordering Guidance</u> Resource
- Order Status and Shipment Tracking

General Ordering Reminders

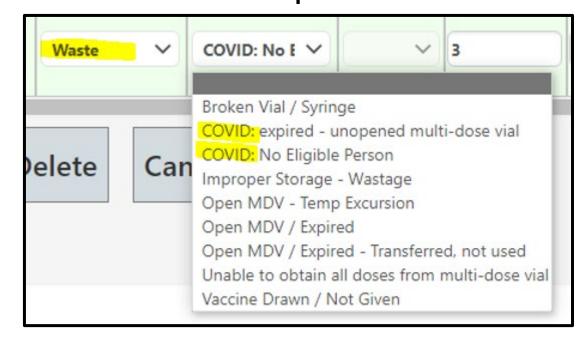
 You can place your COVID-19 orders anytime you need, but should plan to order around the monthly reconciliation of your inventory

Track and document all wasted vaccine – It is expected and

ok!

Opened vial = No eligible person

- Unopened vial = Expired
- No Returns



Storage and Handling

Meghan Knowles - Provider Communication and Training

Accepting Deliveries

Depot Deliveries

Pfizer + Moderna

- Will come refrigerated, place in state monitored refrigerator
- DO NOT REFREEZE

BUD will be on delivery. Label all vaccine

clearly.



Direct Shipments

Pfizer

- Will come frozen, place in state monitored refrigerator unless UTC storage (-90 C to -60 C) is available
- DO NOT PLACE IN STANDARD FREEZER
- BUD based on when vaccine enters refrigerator. Label all vaccine clearly.

Moderna

- Will come frozen. Place in state monitored Refrigerator OR Freezer
 - Refrigerator: BUD based on when vaccine enters unit. Label all vaccine clearly
 - Freezer: No BUD. Vaccine good through expiration

Moderna Direct Deliveries – Return of Shippers

Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine Inside at -20°C IMPORTANT: DO NOT PLACE VACCINE ON DRY ICE



RECEIVING AND UNPACKING STEPS

- IMMEDIATELY open the cooler and follow the TagAlert receiver instructions. See below for details.
- Compare the packing list to the contents of the cooler to confirm they match. See back for details.
- Inspect the vaccine and report any tampering (i.e., broken seal). See back for details.
- Place vaccine in appropriate storage immediately upon receipt.
- Repack the cooler to return. See back for details.
- Return cooler with regular UPS delivery person or call 1-800-PICK-UPS to schedule a pickup. See back for details.



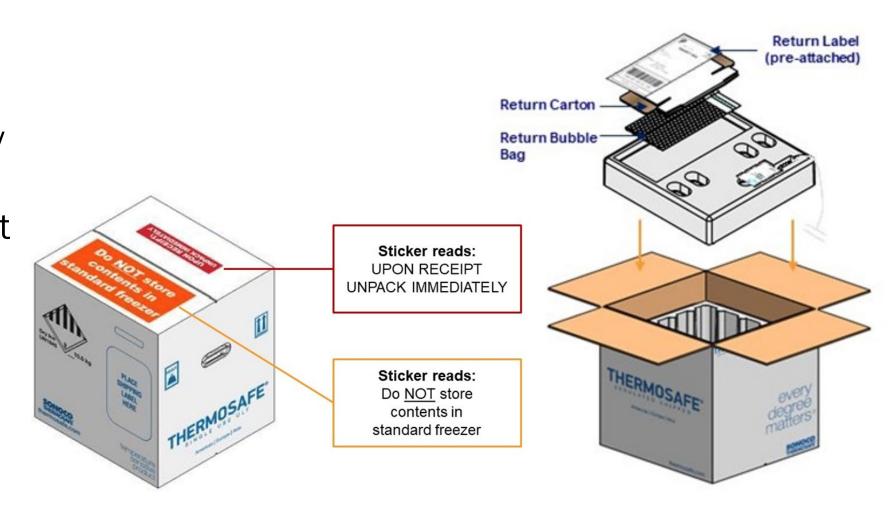


- Remove vaccine and put all packing/cooling items back in the box
- Return label is included on the INSIDE flap. Fill it out and tape box up as the outside flap.
- Contact UPS for pick-up.

Pfizer Direct Deliveries – Return of Temperature Device

Pfizer

- A few types of Pfizer shippers are available. Some may ask to be returned.
- All will ask to at least return the temperature device. Instructions will be included.



Pfizer Storage

EUAS

Pfizer-BioNTech, maroon cap (6m -4 years)

Pfizer-BioNTech, orange cap (5 - 11 years)

Pfizer-BioNTech, gray cap (12+ years)

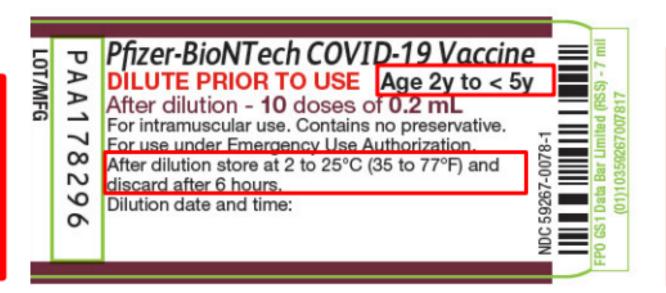
Quick Guide formulation-guide (pfizer.com)

	Description	Do Not Dilute	Dilute Before Use	Dilute Before Use	
	Age Group	12 years and older	5 through 11 years	6 mos through 4 years ¹	
	Vial Cap Color and Label with Color Border	GRAY	ORANGE	MAROON	
	Storage Conditions				
_1	ULT Freezer (-90°C to -60°C)	12 months**	12 months**	12 months**	
	Freezer (-25°C to -15°C)	DO NOT STORE	DO NOT STORE	DO NOT STORE	
	Refrigerator (2°C to 8°C)	10 weeks	10 weeks	10 weeks	
	Room Temperature (8°C to 25°C)	12 hours prior to first puncture (including any thaw time)	12 hours prior to dilution (including any thaw time)	12 hours prior to dilution (including any thaw time)	
	After First Puncture (2°C to 25°C)	Discard after 12 hours	Discard after 12 hours	years 6 mos through 4 years¹ MAROON S*** 12 months*** DO NOT STORE 10 weeks 10 weeks 12 hours prior to dilution (including any thaw time) Discard after 12 hours dilution 10 after dilution 10 doses/10	
<u>e</u>	Doses/vial	6 – do not dilute	10 after dilution	10 after dilution	
<u>e</u>	Min for Direct shipment	300 doses/50 vials	100 doses/10 vials	•	

Pfizer Labeling- Many Errors

Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine Formulation for Ages 6 Months-4 Years

Vaccine may be discarded 12 hours after dilution rather than 6 hours.



Vial label states
Age 2y to <5y
but can be used
in children ages
6 months-4
years.

Pfizer Training

Pfizer Vaccines US Medical Affairs hosts **daily** Medical Updates & Immunization Site Training for All Healthcare Providers.

In addition to medical updates, sessions will focus on vaccine storage, handling, and administration of vaccines all three vaccine formulations.

These sessions will be updated to reflect new information and changes that evolve. Updates will be identified at the start of each session and explained during each presentation.

For a list of training sessions, including links and instructions for registration, visit the Pfizer training website - https://www.pfizermedicalinformation.com/en-us/medical-updates

Moderna Storage







Formulation for ages 6 months –5 years



Formulation for ages 12 years and older

EUAS

Moderna, magenta border (6m – 5 years)

Moderna, light blue border (12+ years)

Note: this formulation is currently only approved for 18+ and may not be administered to those 12-17 years.

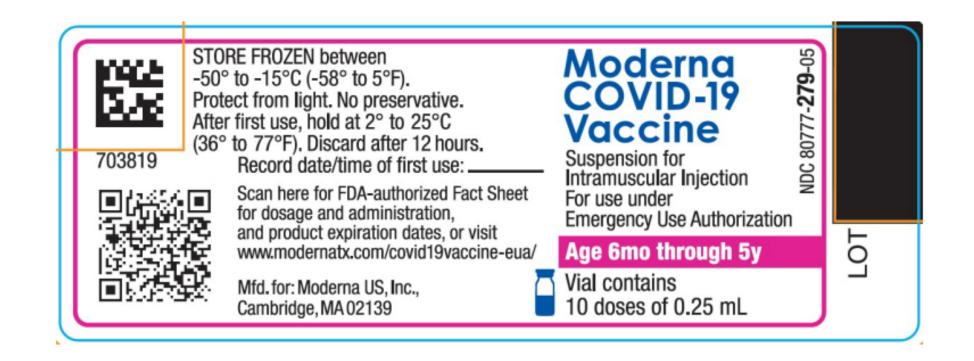
Vial cap color Dark blue			Red
Label border color	bel border color Magenta		Light blue
	Sto	rage Conditions	
ULT Freezer (-90°C to -60°C)		N/A	
Freezer (-25°C to -15°C)		Viable through Expiration: Do not Refreeze	
Refrigerator (2°C to 8°C)		30 days	
Room Temperature (8°C to 25°C) After First Puncture (2°C to 25°C)		24 hours prior to first puncture (including thaw time)	
		Discard after 12 hours	

Doses/vial
Min for Direct shipment

10 - do not dilute 100 doses/10 vials

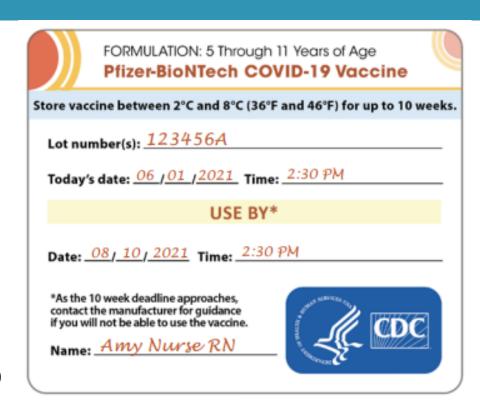
Moderna Labeling

Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine Formulation for Ages 6 Months Through 5 Years



Develop a System That Works for You

- Color coded labeling, bins, and binders
- Make specific people responsible for tracking BUD. Have it written into their job duties and give them appropriate time.
- Everyone administering is responsible to understand BUD and storage limitations. Keep each other accountable. Double/triple checks.



CDC's COVID-19 Vaccine Product
Information webpage has BUD labels and guidance.

When an issue is found...

- Always contact the main inbox or call the main line. Do not contact an individual for anything time sensitive.
 - AHS.VDHImmunizationProgram@vermont.gov
 - 802-863-7638

Storage and Handling Resources

VDH Resources:

Receipt and Management of COVID-19 Vaccine

COVID-19 Vaccine Expiration Date and BUD Guidance

Vaccine Carrier Borrowing Program

Vaccine Storage and Handling for Off-site Clinic Guidance

Temperature Excursion Protocol

CDC/Manufacturer Resources: <u>U.S. COVID-19 Vaccine Product Information | CDC</u>

Administration

Merideth Plumpton - Nurse Program Manager

Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine Formulations



Formulation for ages 6 months –5 years



Formulation for ages 12 years and older

Authorized for ages	6 months–5 years	12 years and older
Vial cap color	Dark blue	Red
Label border color	Magenta	Light blue
Dose (mRNA concentration)	25 mcg	100 mcg
Injection volume volume	0.25 mL	0.5 mL
Dilution required	No	No
Doses per vial	10	Maximum of 11

Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine Formulations



ages 6 months- ages 5-11 years ages 12 years 4 years



Formulation for Formulation for



Formulation for

Authorized for ages	6 months-4 years	5–11 years	12 years and older
Vial cap color	Maroon	Orange	Gray
Dose (mRNA concentration)	3 mcg	10 mcg	30 mcg
Injection volume volume	0.2 mL	0.2 mL	0.3 mL
Dilution required	Yes-2.2 mL	Yes-1.3 mL	No
Doses per vial	10 (after dilution)	10 (after dilution)	6

Transitioning from a younger to older age group

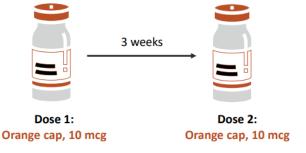
People should receive the recommended age-appropriate vaccine dosage based on their age on the day of vaccination. If a person moves from a younger age group to an older age group during the primary series or between the primary series and receipt of the booster dose(s), they should receive the vaccine product and dosage for the older age group for all subsequent doses.

https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/clinical-considerations/interim-considerations-us.html#timing-spacing-interchangeability:~:text=People%20should%20receive,all%20subsequent%20doses

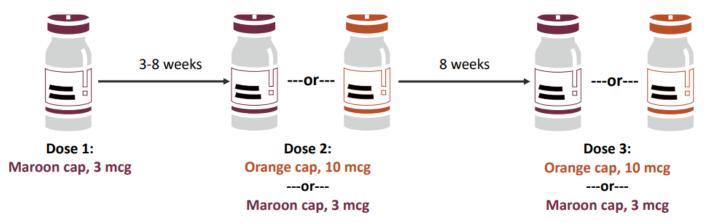
Pfizer Only

Scenario 1: A 2-dose primary series using the formulation for people ages

5–11 years (orange cap)



Scenario 2: A 3-dose primary series initiated with the formulation for ages 6 months—4 years. Dose 2 and 3 may be with: the formulation for ages 6 months—4 years or the formulation for ages 6—11 years.



Interchangeability

- COVID-19 vaccines are not interchangeable.
- The same mRNA vaccine product should be used for all doses of the primary series.
- In exceptional situations in which the mRNA vaccine product administered for a previous dose(s) of the primary series cannot be determined or is not available, either age-appropriate available mRNA COVID-19 vaccine product may be administered at a minimum interval of 28 days between doses to complete the mRNA COVID-19 primary vaccination series.

Administration

Intramuscular (IM) injection

Use a 22-25 gauge needle. Choose the injection site and needle length that is appropriate to the person's age and body mass.

AGE	NEEDLE LENGTH	INJECTION SITE
Infants (1-12 mos)	1"	Anterolateral thigh muscle
Toddlers (1–2 years)	1–11/4"	Anterolateral thigh muscle ²
	5/8-1"1	Deltoid muscle of arm
Children (3–10 years)	5/8-1"1	Deltoid muscle of arm ²
	1–11/4"	Anterolateral thigh muscle

Administering Vaccines: Dose, Route, Site, and Needle Size (immunize.org)

A 5/8" needle may be used in newborns, preterm infants, and patients weighing less than 130 lbs (<60 kg) for IM injection in the deltoid muscle only if the skin stretched tight, the subcutaneous tissue is not bunched, and the injection is made at a 90-degree angle to the skin.

² Preferred site

Coadministration of COVID Vaccines and Routine Vaccines

COVID-19 vaccines may be administered without regard to timing of other vaccines. This includes simultaneous administration of COVID-19 vaccine and other vaccines on the same day.

www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/clinical-considerations/interim-considerations-us.html#timing-spacing-interchangeability:~:text=Coadministration%20of%20C0VID%2D19%20vaccines%20with%20other%20vaccines

COVID-19 Vaccine Administration Errors

Error	Recommended Action	
If the incorrect formulation is administered, resulting in a higher -than -authorized dose	Do <u>NOT</u> repeat dose.†	
If the incorrect formulation is administered, resulting in a lower-than-authorized dose	 Repeat dose immediately (no minimum interval) with the age-appropriate formulation. Some experts suggest delaying the repeat dose for 8 weeks after the invalid dose based on the potential for increased reactogenicity and the rare risk of myocarditis from mRNA COVID-19 vaccine, especially in males ages 12–39.†‡ 	

¹If the administration error resulted in a higher-than-authorized vaccine dose, in general a subsequent dose may still be administered at the recommended interval. However, if local or systemic side effects following vaccination are clinically concerning (outside of the expected side effect profile), lead to serious adverse reactions, or are ongoing at the time of the subsequent dose, this dose might be delayed, but this decision should be assessed on a case-by-case basis.

^{*}If the dosing is in accordance with the FDA EUA, it is not considered an error and VAERS reporting is not indicated.

Fully Vaccinated vs. Up to Date

- CDC recommends COVID-19 primary series vaccines for everyone ages 6 months and older, and COVID-19 boosters for everyone ages 5 years and older, if eligible.
- People who are moderately or severely immunocompromised have specific recommendations for COVID-19 vaccines, including boosters. Learn more about <u>COVID-19 vaccine recommendations for people who are moderately or severely immunocompromised</u>.
- Use <u>CDC's COVID-19 booster tool</u> to learn if and when you can get boosters to stay
 up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines.
- The following COVID-19 vaccine and booster recommendations may be updated as CDC continues to use the latest data related to safety and how well vaccines work, including over time and against new variants.

Stay Up to Date with Your COVID-19 Vaccines | CDC

v-safe



Get vaccinated. Get your smartphone. Get started with v-safe.

Use your smartphone to tell CDC how you, or your dependent, feel after getting any dose of the COVID-19 vaccine. Your participation in **v-safe** helps us monitor the safety of COVID-19 vaccines for everyone.

v-safe print resources

Observation Period

CDC recommends the following observation periods after COVID-19 vaccination:

•30 minutes:

- People with a contraindication to a different type of COVID-19 vaccine.
- History of non-severe, immediate (onset within 4 hours) allergic reaction after a previous dose of COVID-19 vaccine.
- History of an immediate allergic reaction of any severity to non-COVID-19 vaccines or injectable therapies.
- History of anaphylaxis due to any cause.

•15 minutes: All other people

Ancillary Supplies (Pfizer)

Purchased by the US Government and distributed by McKesson at the direction of the US Government

Vaccination sites will receive supplies for appropriate pack size shipment

Upon receipt of the ancillary kit, take inventory to confirm all necessary components are present and in

correct ratios _____

Gray Cap	Orange Cap	Maroon Cap
Needles (22-25G X 1")	Needles (25G X 1")	Needles (25G X 1")
 Needles (22-25G X 1.5") 	Mixing needles (21-25g x1.5")	Mixing needles (21-25g x1.5")
Syringes (1 mL)	Syringes (1 mL)	Syringes (1 mL)
Alcohol pads	Syringes (3 mL or 5 mL)	Syringes (3 mL or 5 mL)
Vaccination record cards	Alcohol pads	Alcohol pads
Needle gauge and length	Vaccination record cards	 Vaccination record cards
Face shields	 Needle gauge and length charts 	 Needle gauge and length charts
Surgical masks	Face shields	Face shields
	Surgical masks	Surgical masks
	Diluent vials (10 mL)	Diluent vials (10 mL)

Ancillary Supplies (Moderna)

An ancillary kit with supplies will be provided for administering the vaccine.

Administration supplies include needles, syringes, sterile alcohol prep pads, vaccination record cards (shot cards), and some PPE.

The kit is delivered separately from the vaccine. Unpack the kit and check for receipt of the correct administration supplies and quantities.

Moderna for 6 – 17 years

Merideth Plumpton - Nurse Program Manager

Moderna ages 6 though 11, and 12 through 17

On June 14, 2022, VRBPAC recommended authorization of Moderna COVID-19 vaccine 2-dose series for children 6-11 years and 12-17 years. **ACIP will meet on June 22 and 23.**

No Moderna vaccine should be given to children 6 through 17 years until CDC provides a recommendation.

- Data on a 3rd dose for both groups is likely to be submitted to the FDA for consideration in mid-July 2022.
- Moderna 12-17 years (100mg): Same formulation as current 18+ formulation. Once approved, the current product (Red Cap, Blue Label) may be used for 12+.
- Moderna 6-11 years (50mg) will be a new product with a unique NDC.

Janssen and Novavax

Merideth Plumpton - Nurse Program Manager

FDA Limits use of Janssen COVID Vaccine

- May 5th, FDA limited use of Janssen COVID-19 vaccine to those 18 and older for whom other vaccines are not accessible or clinically appropriate, or those who choose to receive Janssen because they would otherwise not get vaccinated. FDA cited the risk of rare but potentially life-threatening blood clots.
- CDC talking about sunsetting Janssen COVID vaccine when doses run out

FDA Press Release

Fact Sheet for Healthcare Providers Administering Vaccine

Novavax COVID Vaccine

- VRBPAC approved Novavax COVID vaccine on 6/7
- Ongoing discussions about this vaccine product being made available in the US this fall
- Not in current CDC contract to purchase any doses

Will want a non mRNA option once Janssen is no longer available

Questions?

- Q+A from the chat will be sent by e-mail along with the recording and slide deck.
- Recording of this and past trainings are available on the <u>Vaccine Information for Health</u> <u>Care Professionals</u> website.
- Direct all COVID-19 vaccine questions to <u>AHS.VDHImmunizationProgram@vermont.gov</u>.

Resources

Meghan Knowles - Provider Communication and Training

Other training

COVID-19 Vaccine Training Modules | CDC:



COVID-19 Vaccine Training Modules



COVID-19 Vaccine Training: General Overview of Immunization Best Practices for Healthcare Providers (Updated October 27 2021)



Janssen COVID-19 Vaccine (Johnson & Johnson): What Healthcare Professionals Need to Know (Updated March 8. 2022)



Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine: What Healthcare Professionals Need to Know (Updated March 7. 2022)



Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine: What Healthcare Professionals Need to Know (Updated March 7. 2022)

- <u>COVID-19 Vaccine Webinar Series</u> | CDC: Short 15 -20 minutes. Topics range from routine clinical and vaccine safety information to guidance for on-site clinic vaccination activities and having conversations with vaccine recipients. Each webinar includes self-test practice questions and lists additional resources related to the topic discussed.
- Pfizer Vaccines US Medical Affairs hosts frequent Medical Updates & Immunization Site Training for All Healthcare Providers. For a list of training sessions, including links and instructions for registration, visit the https://www.pfizermedicalinformation.com/en-us/medical-updates

COVID-19 Vaccine EUA Fact Sheets

Health Care Providers

Pfizer-BioNTech, maroon cap (6m - 4 years)
Pfizer-BioNTech, orange cap (5 - 11 years)
Pfizer-BioNTech, gray cap (12+ years)
Moderna, lite blue border (12+ years)
Moderna, magenta border (6m - 5 years)
Janssen (J&J) (18+ years)

Recipients and Caregivers

Pfizer-BioNTech, maroon cap (6m - 4 years)
Pfizer-BioNTech, orange cap (5 - 11 years)

Pfizer-BioNTech, gray cap (12+ years)

Moderna, lite blue border (12+ years)

Moderna, magenta border (6m - 5 years)

Janssen (J&J) (18+ years)

COVID-19 Vaccine Storage and Handling Resources

VDH Resources:

Receipt and Management of COVID-19 Vaccine

COVID-19 Vaccine Expiration Date and BUD Guidance

Vaccine Carrier Borrowing Program

Vaccine Storage and Handling for Off-site Clinic Guidance

Temperature Excursion Protocol

CDC/Manufacturer Resources: <u>U.S. COVID-19 Vaccine Product Information | CDC</u> Storage and Handling Summaries

COVID-19 Vaccine Administration Resources

<u>Vaccine Administration Training</u> | You Call the Shots
<u>Interim Clinical Considerations for Use of COVID-19 Vaccines</u> | CDC
<u>COVID-19 Vaccine Interim COVID-19 Immunization Schedule for Ages 5+</u> |CDC
<u>COVID-19 Vaccine Administration Errors and Deviations</u> |CDC

CDC/Manufacturer Resources: <u>U.S. COVID-19 Vaccine Product Information | CDC</u>

Consolidated resources

<u>Checklist of Current Versions of COVID-19 Vaccination Guidance Tools</u> | IAC: A frequently updated resources with most recent links to EUAs, schedules, checklists, medical orders and CDC summary documents.

<u>COVID-19 Vaccine: Quick Reference Guide for Healthcare Professionals</u> | CDC: A printable table with basic information on the proper storage, preparation, and administration of the currently authorized COVID-19 vaccine products.

<u>Summary Document for Interim Clinical Considerations</u> | CDC: A printable table summarizing the sections found in the full Interim Clinical Considerations page.

Communication Resources for Healthcare Providers and Staff

How to Talk with Parents about COVID-19 Vaccination

>

Tips for Pediatricians, Family Medicine Practitioners, and Other Pediatric Providers

Talking with Patients about COVID-19 Vaccination



An Introduction to Motivational Interviewing for Healthcare Professionals

Answering Patients' Questions About COVID-19 Vaccine and Vaccination



Key talking points to prepare yourself for answering common questions

Talking to Patients with Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities about COVID-19 Vaccination



Tips for Healthcare Providers & Clinical Staff

How to Address COVID-19 Vaccine Misinformation



Communicating accurate information, responding to gaps, and confronting misinformation

How to Tailor COVID-19 Information to Your Specific Audience



Understanding your audience, creating messages and materials, and getting feedback

Talking to Recipients about COVID-19 Vaccination | CDC