Influenza activity was categorized as **Local** for MMWR Week 16

- Decreased levels of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) activity seen in emergency departments
  - Of the total emergency room visits, **1.5% were due to ILI**
- Decreased levels of ILI activity reported by outpatient providers
  - Sentinel providers reported **1.9% of patients had ILI**
- Vermont Department of Health Laboratory reported **0 positive flu tests**
- National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System reported **35 positive flu tests**
- One outbreak reported at a LTCF in the Northwest Region

*Based on CDC’s Activity Estimates Definitions: [www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/overview.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/overview.htm)
Week Ending Date -- MMWR Week #

* Note: 2009-2010 flu season excluded
** Note: For the 2017-2018 flu season, VDH switched from using EARS (Early Aberration Reporting System) for syndromic surveillance to using ESSENCE (Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics)
Sentinel providers report the number of patients with an ILI seen by their practices each week.

ILI is defined as a measured fever of at least 100° F and cough and/or sore throat, without a known cause other than influenza.

There are 16 medical practices located throughout the state currently partnering with the Health Department as sentinel sites.

**Percent of Visits Reported by Vermont Sentinel Providers* with Influenza-like Illness by MMWR Week, 2015/16 – 2017/18 Flu Seasons**

*The ILI data are more robust when a higher percentage of provider reports are received. Recent data are provisional due to reporting lags.
Percent of Visits Reported by Vermont Sentinel Providers* with Influenza-like Illness by Age Group by MMWR Week, 2015/16 – 2017/18 Flu Seasons

*The ILI data are more robust when a higher percentage of provider reports are received. Recent data are provisional due to reporting lags.
Percent of Visits Reported by Vermont Sentinel Providers* with Influenza-like Illness by Age Group by MMWR Week 2017/2018 Flu Season

*The ILI data are more robust when a higher percentage of provider reports are received. Recent data are provisional due to reporting lags.
Individual influenza laboratory results are not reported to the Vermont Department of Health. The data below represents an unknown subset of the actual number of flu tests done in Vermont.

Vermont Department of Health Laboratory (VDHL) tests specimens for flu to identify exactly which strains are currently causing illnesses in the state. Flu testing at the state laboratory is for surveillance purposes and completed on specimens submitted to VDHL.

National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System (NREVSS) data is collected from collaborating university and community hospital laboratories. These participating laboratories report positive results for a number of viruses, including influenza, on a weekly basis. Three Vermont hospitals voluntarily contribute data into this system.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percentage</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Percentage</td>
<td>Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specimens Tested</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>335</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>7,329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Positive Specimens</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>59.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Positive Specimens by Type/Subtype</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A (2009 H1N1)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A (H1)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A (H3)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A (unsubtyped)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza B</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Laboratory data obtained from VDHL and from NREVSS may include the same specimens tested for flu. They are not mutually exclusive. Facilities that report to NREVSS may submit a specimen to VHDIL for additional testing, therefore being reported both in NREVSS and VDHL.
### ILI OUTBREAK DATA

Suspected outbreaks of ILI should be reported to the health department

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Long-Term Care Facility Outbreaks</th>
<th>School Outbreaks</th>
<th>Outbreaks at Other Facilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of Lab Confirmed Outbreaks</strong>*</td>
<td><strong>Number of Outbreaks</strong></td>
<td><strong>Number of Outbreaks</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Outbreak Regions</strong></td>
<td><strong>Outbreak Regions</strong></td>
<td><strong>Outbreak Regions</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central: 2</td>
<td>Central: 2</td>
<td>Central: 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeastern: 2</td>
<td>Northeastern: 2</td>
<td>Northeastern: 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwestern: 13</td>
<td>Northwestern: 6</td>
<td>Northwestern: 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeastern: 8</td>
<td>Southeastern: 1</td>
<td>Southeastern: 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwestern: 7</td>
<td>Southwestern: 9</td>
<td>Southwestern: 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[MAP OF INFLUENZA SURVEILLANCE REGIONS IN VERMONT](http://healthvermont.gov/sites/default/files/documents/2016/11>ID_HS_sentinel_map_16.pdf)
During week 16, influenza activity decreased in the United States. The most frequently identified flu virus type reported by public health laboratories was flu B.
4 influenza-associated pediatric death were reported to CDC during week 16.
So far this season, there has been 160 influenza-associated pediatric deaths reported to CDC.
There have been no influenza-associated pediatric deaths reported in Vermont this season.

Number of Influenza-Associated Pediatric Deaths by Week of Death:
2014-2015 season to present

- 2014-2015: Number of Deaths Reported = 148
- 2015-2016: Number of Deaths Reported = 93
- 2016-2017: Number of Deaths Reported = 110
- 2017-2018: Number of Deaths Reported = 160

Full FluView report can be found here: https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/index.htm
The proportion of outpatient visits for influenza-like Illness for week 16 was 1.7% which is below the national baseline of 2.2%.

Full FluView report can be found here: https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/index.htm
During week 16, the following ILI activity levels were experienced:

- Three states experienced low ILI activity (Arizona, Kentucky, and Massachusetts).

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Activity Level Indicator Determined by Data Reported to ILINet
2017-18 Influenza Season Week 16 ending Apr 21, 2018

*This map uses the proportion of outpatient visits to health care providers for influenza-like illness to measure the ILI activity level within a state. It does not, however, measure the extent of geographic spread of flu within a state. Therefore, outbreaks occurring in a single city could cause the state to display high activity levels.

Data collected in ILINet may disproportionately represent certain populations within a state, and therefore, may not accurately depict the full picture of influenza activity for the whole state.

Data displayed in this map are based on data collected in ILINet, whereas the State and Territorial flu activity map is based on reports from state and territorial epidemiologists. The data presented in this map is preliminary and may change as more data are received.

Differences in the data presented here by CDC and independently by some state health departments likely represent differing levels of data completeness with data presented by the state likely being the more complete.
Geographic spread for week 16**:

**No activity** was reported by 2 states.

**Sporadic** activity was reported by D.C., US Virgin Islands, and 10 states.

**Local** activity reported by 25 states.

**Regional** activity was reported by Guam, Puerto Rico, and 9 states.

**Widespread** activity reported by 4 states.

**Based on CDC’s Activity Estimates Definitions:**

[www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/overview.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/overview.htm)

Full FluView report can be found here:

[https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/index.htm](https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/index.htm)
Flu Near You is a website where people can anonymously self-report any symptoms they experienced in the past week or if they were healthy. These reports help us track flu both in Vermont and the US.

Click [here](#) to sign up.

Click [here](#) to go to the interactive map.
Flu activity in Vermont

Last 7 days

0 %
0 reports

Flu-like symptoms

4.88 %
2 reports

Other symptoms

95.12 %
39 reports

No symptoms

The percentage of flu-like symptoms reports in Vermont has decreased by 4.6 % since last week.
Resources

NATIONAL WEEKLY FLU REPORT
http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/index.htm

VERMONT FLU WEBSITE
www.healthvermont.gov/prevent/flu/flusurveillance.aspx

CDC SEASONAL INFLUENZA WEBSITE
https://www.cdc.gov/flu/index.htm

KEY FACTS ABOUT SEASONAL FLU VACCINE
https://www.cdc.gov/flu/protect/keyfacts.htm